

IAS



# IMPACTS OF SSP

## Part X

CSU



# THREE NEW DISCIPLINES ARISING FROM SSP RESEARCH

IAS

# SSP IMPACTS & APPLES

## Part X

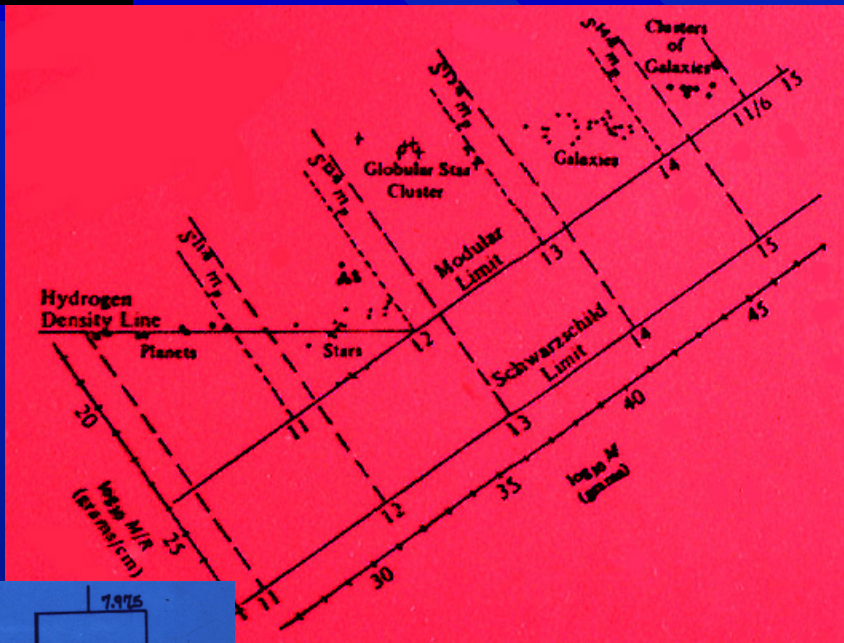
CSU



# The New Specialty of SYSTEMS ALLOMETRY



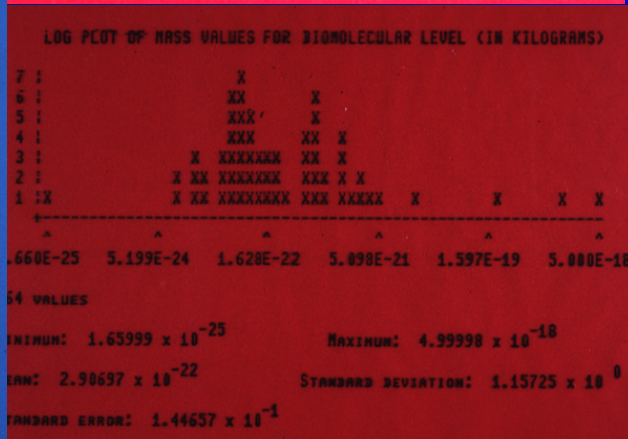
# Empirical Testing of Hierarchy Theory



- Recall said systems sci needs more empirical testing.....
- E.g. Hierarchies widely accepted systems pattern
- But who has ever empirically proven H-levels? Intuitive
- Wilson (IAS Fellow) dev'd chart showing astron objects obey very precise size limits
- Proves astronomical H-levels
- So at IAS we tested all major natural science levels
- Multiparametric tests at left showed some surprising insights about H-levels
- Used parameters to test for possible allometries

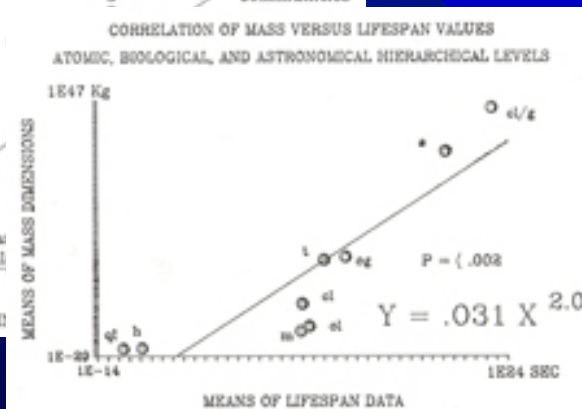
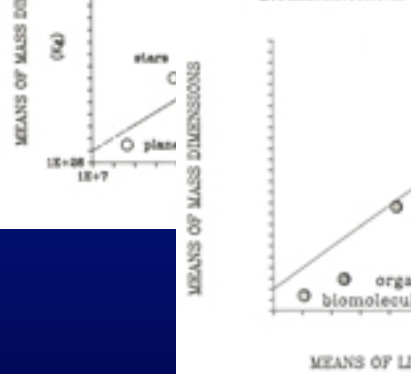
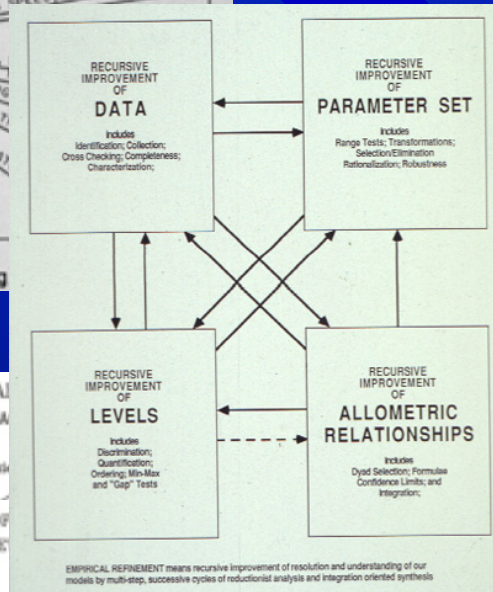
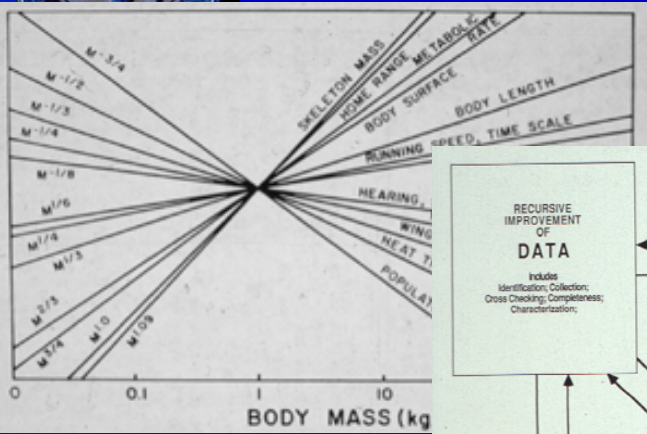


Fig. 4. Dendrogram clustering of five levels into three using CLUSTAN by Wishart.





# NEW FIELD OF SYSTEMS ALLOMETRY I.



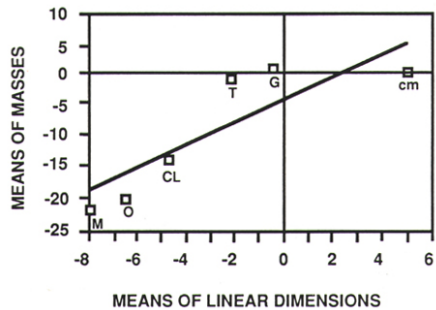
- Bio-allometry = solid data in search of a theory
- Collect data 12 newtonian 5 info parameters
- Very large data sets; diff't type of bioinformatics; to systems informatics
- Treat natural science scalar levels as entities; rep's of a class of organization; check for design patterns
- Highly significant regress between parameters
- Highly



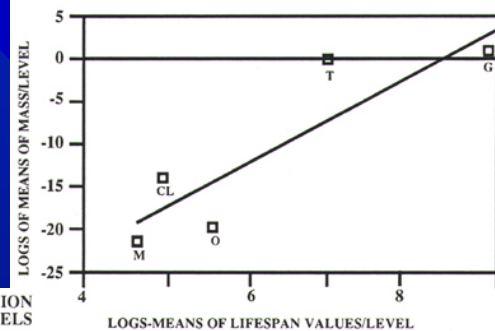
# (IAS) NEW FIELD OF SYSTEMS ALLOMETRY II.



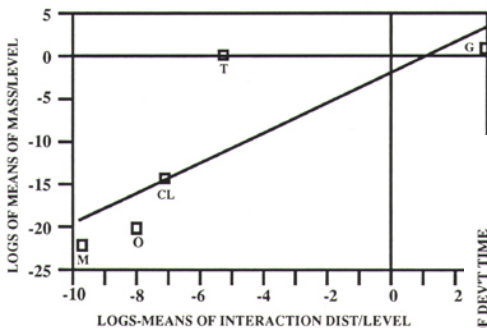
REGRESSION OF MASS VS LINEAR DIMENSIONS  
BIOHIERARCHICAL LEVELS: MOL. TO ECOSYS.



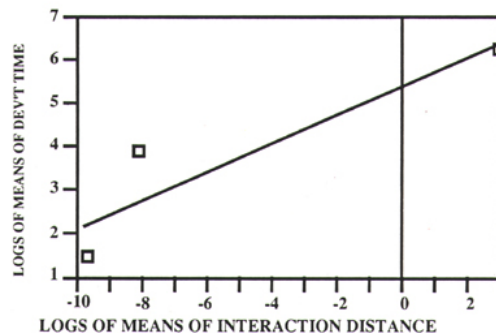
REGRESSION of MASS VS. LIFESPAN VALUES  
BIOHIERARCHICAL LEVELS: MOL. TO ECOSYS.



REGRESSION-MASS VS. DATA ON INTERACTION  
DISTANCE ACROSS BIOHIERARCHICAL LEVELS

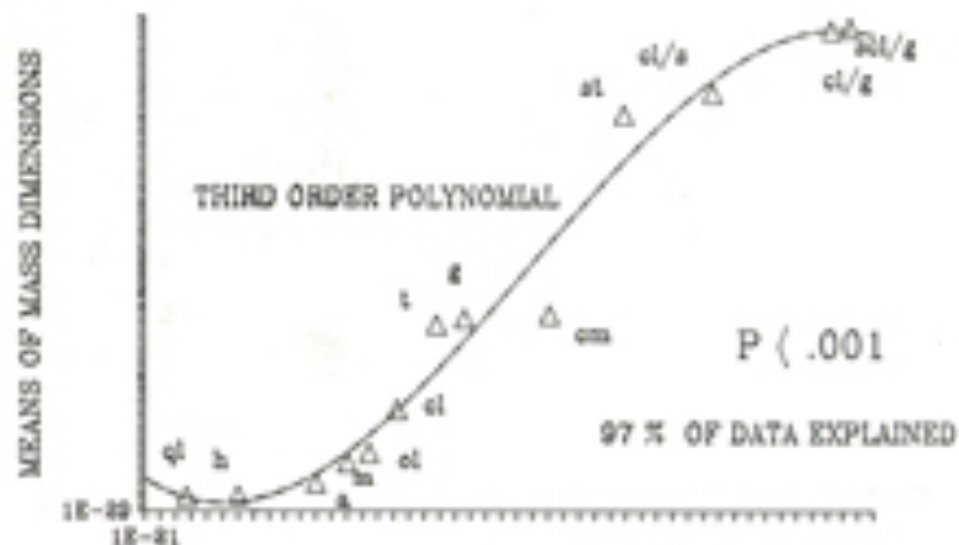


REGRESSION-DATA FOR DEVELOPMENT TIME  
VS. INTERACTION DISTANCE-3 LEVELS

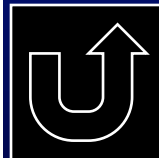
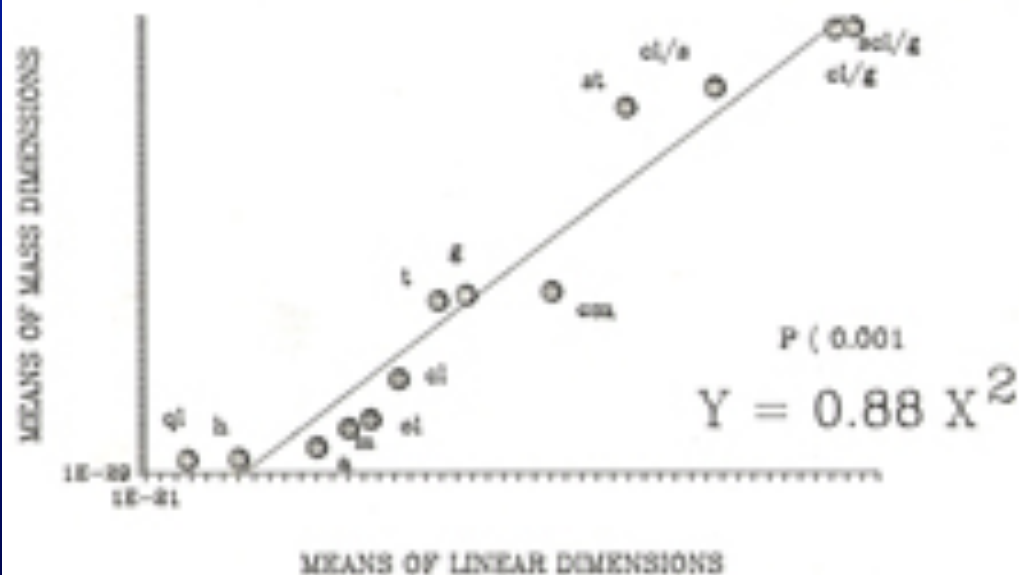


- Multiple pairings of parameter sets are tested
- Treat “levels of organiz’n” as “real” not usual entities
- Levels of organization reflect design principles; must follow universal balance among parameters
- Nature fills potential spaces with similar gen’l systems despite immense diff’s in origin times & parts

# CORRELATION OF MASS VS. LINEAR DIMENSIONS ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL, AND ASTRONOMICAL HIERARCHICAL LEVELS



## CORRELATION OF MASS VS. LINEAR DIMENSIONS ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL, AND ASTRONOMICAL HIERARCHICAL LEVELS







- Astronomical scalar levels by Wilson (CalTech alumnus) = regular pattern
- Gaps as predictable; why

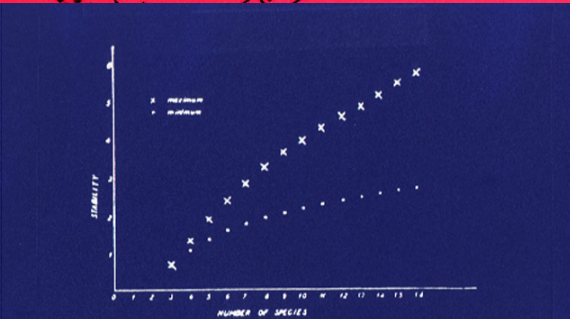
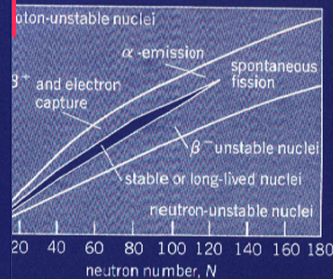
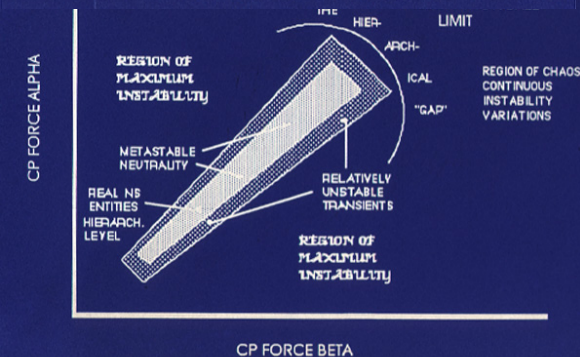


FIG. 5. Maximum and minimum stabilities for a given number of species. All communities must have stabilities within these limits.



range of the chart of nuclei, with against various break-up modes.

- Why given times of origin?
- Suggests sys design constraints at a distance
- Note natural science eg's of restricted range of stability until max size



- Do all nat sci scales show this pattern? Real emergence & origin. Enables empirical theory of emergence